



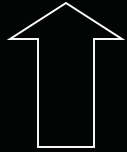
# URBAN LIFE TRAINING

Urban Life Training & Reality Assessment Teen Choice



# AIDS Patient infected with Herpes

# Full- Blown AIDS

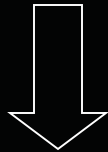


Visible

Reportable AIDS  
Opportunistic Diseases  
T4 cell counts < 200

Symptoms  
appear

Invisible



No  
Symptoms

HIV Infection

# ARVs Save Lives of Many

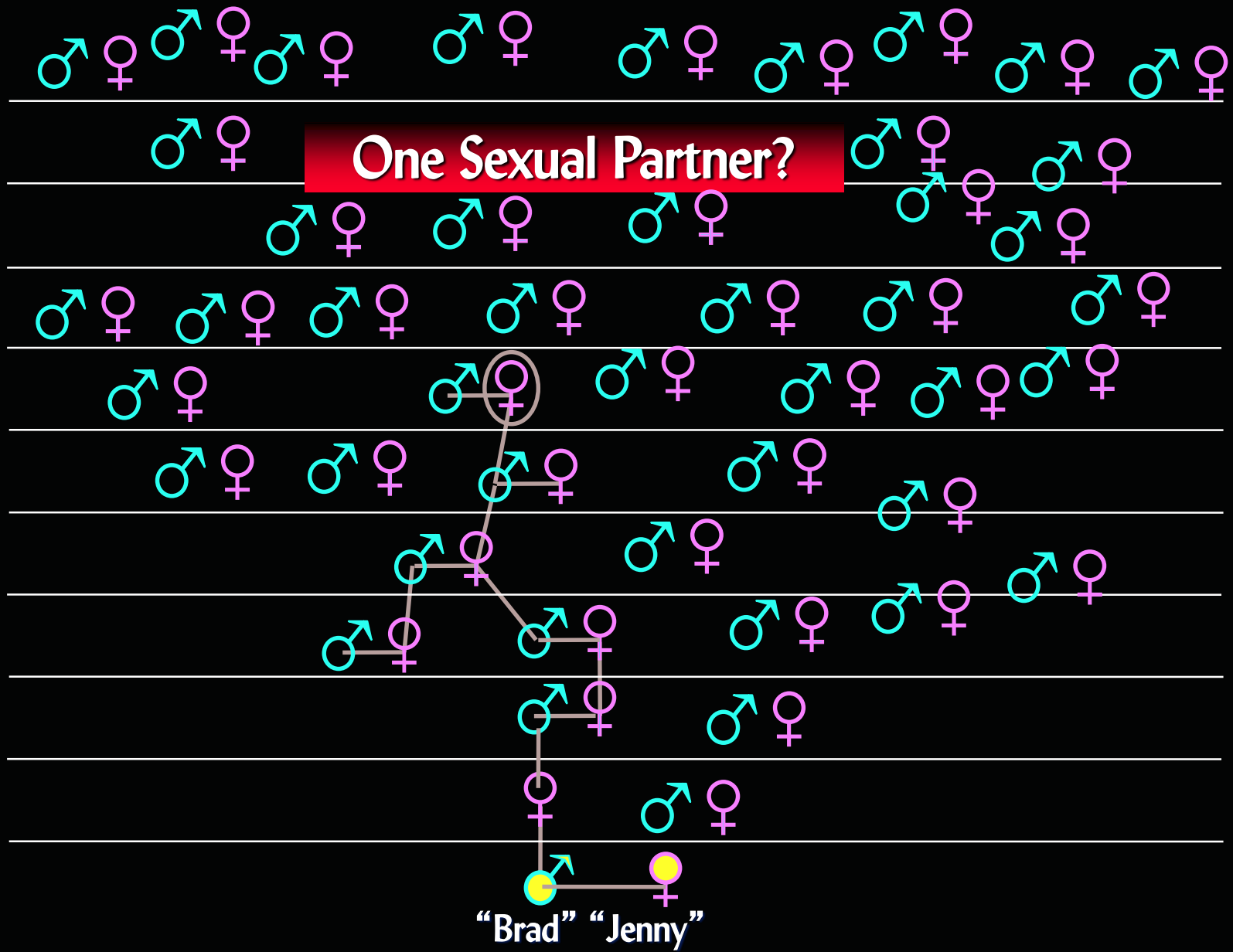


Antiretroviral drugs prolong lives of MANY, but

- Side effects, expense & strict, “medical menu”
- Reduce HIV spread through taking med’s?
- Half don’t know they’re infected!

2015 UNAIDS World AIDS Day report

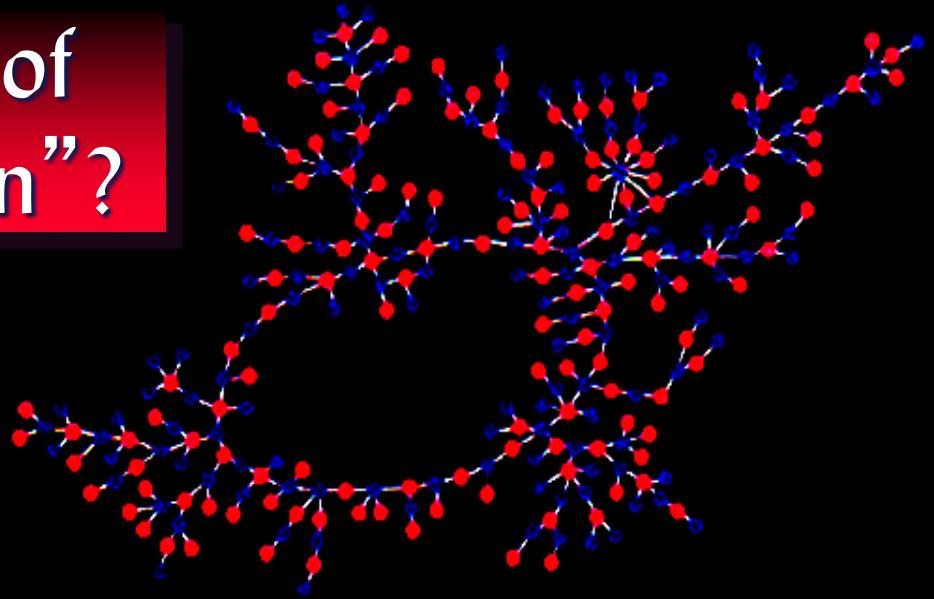
10 years  
9 years  
8 years  
7 years  
6 years  
5 years  
4 years  
3 years  
2 years  
1 years



“Brad” “Jenny”

# Linked by chains of “affection/infection”?

Each dot represents boy or girl at a midwestern HS. Lines represent sexual relationships that occurred over 18-month period.



- Chain of 288 one-to-one sexual contacts. Even those with 1 partner indirectly linked to 286 others.
- What about sexually active at YOUR high school? WHO & HOW MANY are they connected to?
- Nearly half who abstained – NO RISK

Bearman, PS, Moody, J, & Stovel, K. Chains of Affection: The Structure of Adolescent Romantic and Sexual Networks, *American Journal of Sociology* 110 (1), July 2004: 44-91.



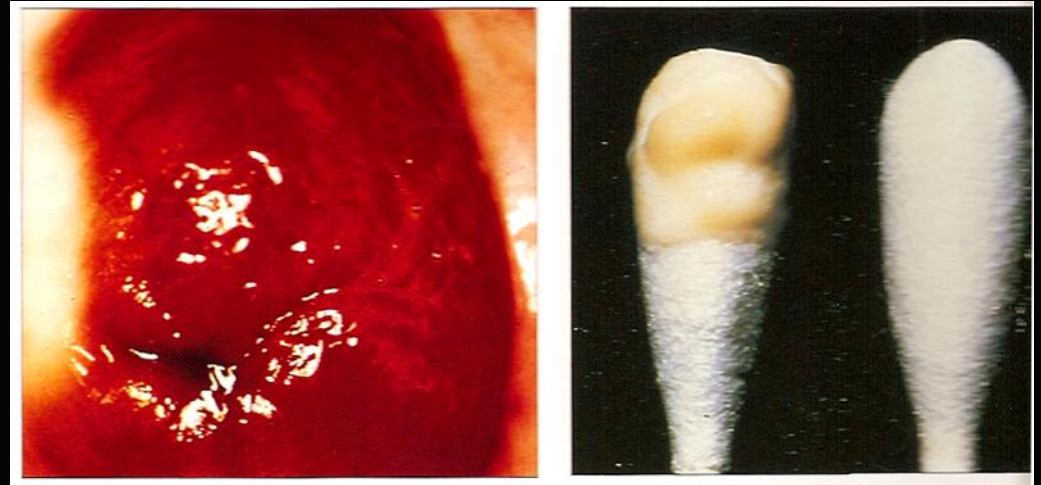
**EACH YEAR**



- 2 million worldwide become HIV infected
- 1.2 million DIE of AIDS-related illnesses
- Nearly HALF don't know they're infected!

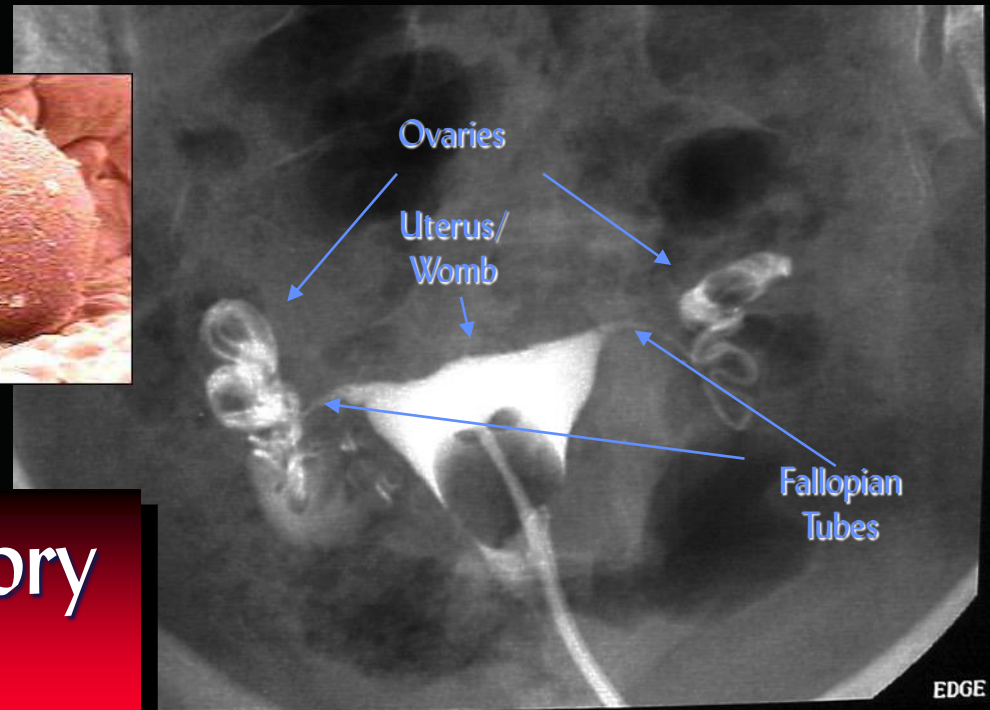
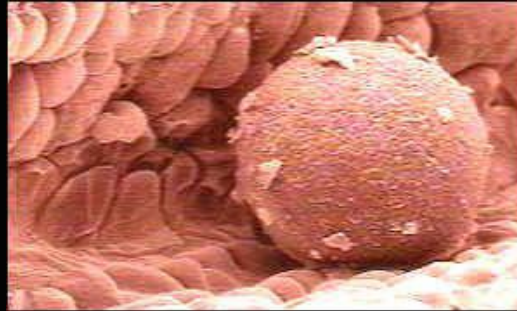
**UNAIDS 2015 World AIDS Day Report**

# Chlamydia



- 50% infection/encounter
- Painful pee, itching, discharge, often “invisible”
- Without treatment, Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
- Teenage girls- higher risk than older women





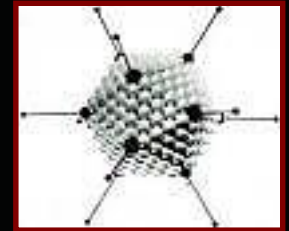
## Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID)

- ↑ Scarring of Fallopian Tubes interferes with fertilization & movement of egg to womb
- ↑ Without treatment, can cause sterility

# Human Papilloma Virus



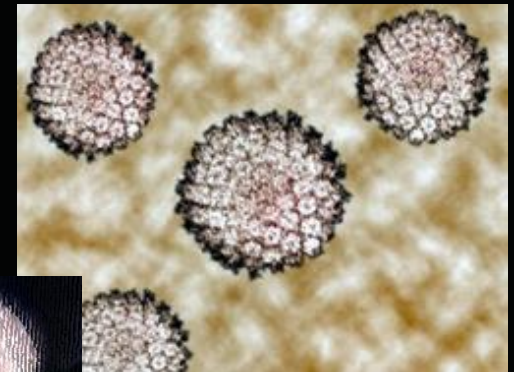
HPV wart virus



HPV type 14

- ⬆️ 1 in 4 females ages 14 to 59 infected
- ⬆️ Some strains cause genital warts
- ⬆️ Other strains cause oral, anal, penile & cervical cancer (which kills 200,000 women each year worldwide)
- ⬆️ Teen girls - 200% higher rate of cervical cancer as adults due to immaturity of cervical lining, # of partners

# Oral Sex, HPV & Throat Cancer- A Woman's Story



10,000

teens infected with an STD EACH DAY

# 4 in 10

**sexually active girls are infected with an STD**

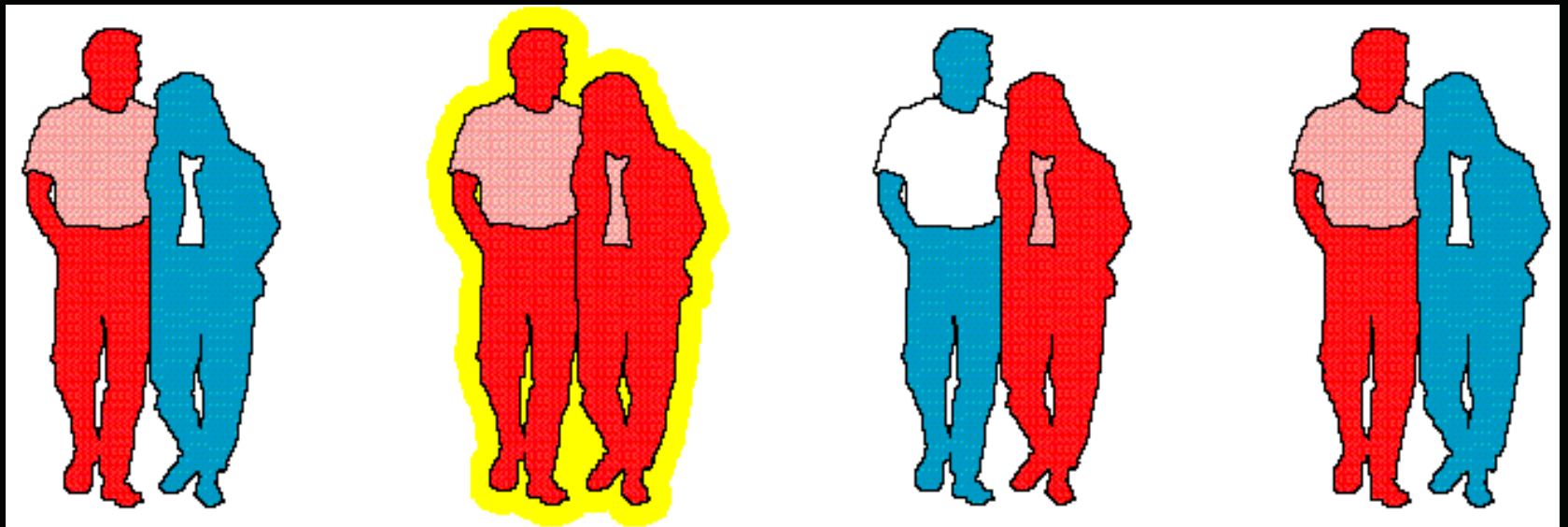
Forhan, S.E., et al. (2009) Prevalence of Sexually Transmitted Infections among Female Adolescents Aged 14 to 19 in the United States. *Pediatrics* 124 (6), 1505 – 1512.

## Condom Failure for STDs *higher?*

- *STDs can infect both sexes*
- *STDs transmitted ANY DAY*
- Herpes, HPV spread by *skin-to-skin contact*, not just in area covered by a condom

# Unit 4

## HIV Infections Despite Condom Use



Mark D.C. Guimaraes, et al., Rio de Janeiro Heterosexual Study Group, "HIV Infection among Partners of Seropositive Men in Brazil," *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 142, No. 5, 1995.

What 's wrong  
with you?

*There's nothing wrong  
with me. Let's keep it  
that way!*

You don't know  
what you are  
missing.

*Yes, I do. I'm missing AIDS,  
STD's, pregnancy, a ruined  
future & baby mama drama!.*

Aren't you  
a man?

*Having sex doesn't prove manhood.  
It's because I care that I want to wait.*





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